

Name: _____ Date: _____ Period: _____

What is called when one country tries to take control of another country or territory?

imperialism when one country takes control of another country or territory

diseases these discouraged Europeans from entering Africa, until Europeans developed things like quinine

maxim This gun is one example of the superior technology Europeans had as a result of the Industrial Revolution

economic The drive for raw materials and new markets to sell goods are part of this motivation for imperialism

drivingston The loss of this missionary and his discovery by Henry Stanley "sparked" a great deal of interest in the Congo and other parts of Africa

SocialDarwinism This distorted view of evolution was used to defend strong countries that took advantage of weaker ones

paternalism If you don't like being treated with this attitude by parents, imagine how adults in other countries felt

rubber King Leopold's brutal treatment of the people of the Congo was because of his desire for raw materials, especially this one

BerlinConference At this meeting, Europeans decided how to carve up Africa, without consulting Africans

Zulu This African tribe, led by Shaka, fought off the British for years before eventually falling in 1887.

Boers These Dutch settlers fought the British for control of South Africa because of the diamonds and gold there.

Kipling His poem "White Man's Burden" urged white people to go and civilize people of Africa and Asia

nationalism This forced may have motivated some countries to get involved in imperialism to prove their power

assimilation Europeans often used this strategy to try to make Africans adopt European culture

Ethiopia Menelik II provided leadership for this African nation, which fought off Italy's imperial attempts

Suez Canal The British eventually went after Egypt and Sudan to protect this man-made waterway

Mahdi He led people of the Sudan to fight against the British and won many battles

sepoys The British East India Company used these Indian soldiers to control India

The Sepoy Mutiny This rebellion began when Indian soldiers found out that their rifles were being greased with the fat of sacred animals

jewel Indian went by this metaphor because it was a market for British goods and a source for many raw materials

Raj The British rule of India

Hindu Along with Muslims this other major religious group in India found it difficult to unite against the British.

IndoChina The French originally went after this Asian territory to protect missionaries

Britain This European nation went after the Malayan Peninsula for its rubber, tin, and good location as a port

Philippines U.S. President William McKinley promoted imperialism in this region in order to "educate... uplift and Christianize them."

Aguinaldo This Filipino led a fierce fight against the U.S. for several years

Dole This American planter took control of Hawaii, and his name is still on our fruit

annexation Rich planters in Hawaii wanted this, so they wouldn't have to pay taxes on sugar going into Hawaii